

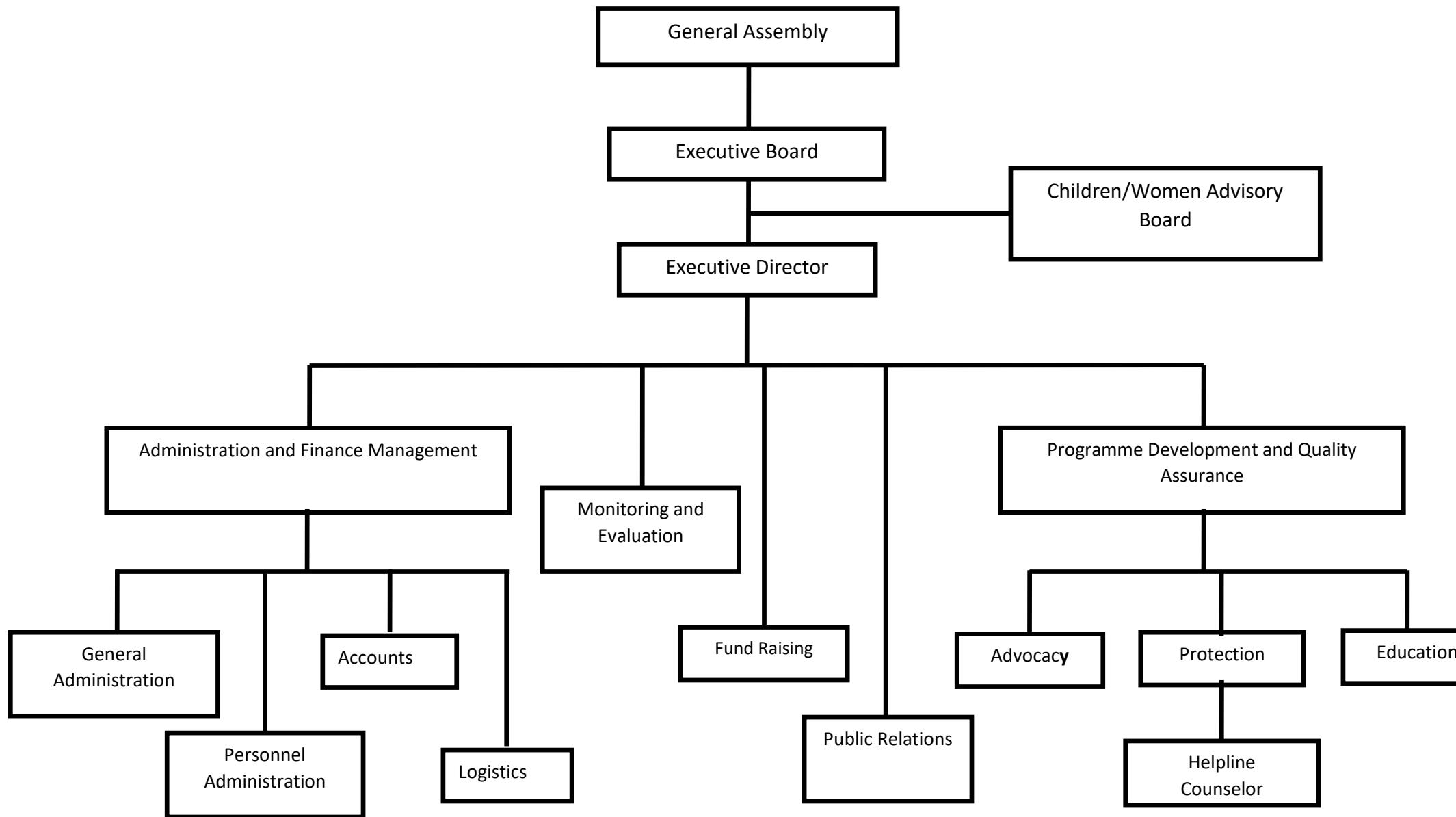


ANNUAL REPORT 2020



**Children-Women in Social
Service and Human Rights (CWISH)**

CWISH ORGANOGRAM



Message from the Chairperson

I am pleased to present Annual Report 2020 for Children -Women in Social Service and Human Rights (CWISH). This is a summary of the major aspects of CWISH campaigns, interventions and initiatives and also we have presented its key achievements and finance report. CWISH as a civil society organization advocates and facilitates the campaigns to protect and promote the children's rights in policies of Nepal. Similarly, we are struggling to eradicate child labors in all settings as well as forms and complementing to establish the child friendly governance at local level.



CWISH has established itself as one of the pioneer organization working for child rights and has contributed greatly in reducing child labor in domestic work sector. The campaigns that were launched for child rights have created an important space in the sector of child protection and child labor. Thus, while working in the field of child rights for more than 25 years, we have reached to thousands of vulnerable children and the children who are at risk of exploitation and violence. We have rescued children and reintegrated them to families. Furthermore, we filed cases in the courts and have been successful in providing justice to the victims. Despite of the hurdles and challenges, we strived converting the problems into opportunities. Similarly, this year too, CWISH has immensely worked in the areas of child protection, right to education and other cross cutting issues.

Hereby, I am pleased to present CWISH's Annual report 2020, covering major activities of this year. This report reflects CWISH's project interventions and activities. Their words of wisdom have encouraged CWISH family to work harder and strive further in the field of child rights. In the end, we would like to take this opportunity to thank our donors, partners, and concerned bodies for their continuous support and looks forward to the same in the future. Similarly, I as a chairperson would like to thank whole CWISH team for their great effort over the year in expanding organizational strengths and horizon for the brighter future of our children.

Thank you

Bimala Jnawali

Chairperson, CWISH



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Acknowledgement

CWISH has been working from grass root level to national level to reinforce child protection policies, empower families and create a favorable societal environment to foster proper growth among children. CWISH deeply appreciates the contributions of the following individuals in successful conclusion of the year 2020.

CWISH would like to extend its heartfelt gratitude towards its donor agencies and remains in debt to them for their continuous support and encouragement. Without their support the programs and projects of CWISH would have been stalled. We express our deepest appreciation towards the government authorities, partners, and concerned stakeholders for their coordination and collaboration. It is due to them that CWISH has reached to nooks and corners of the country. Also, we would like to mark the enormous contribution of vendors for their sincere support and assistance to the organization.

We are grateful towards the Advisory Committee, Executive Board Members, and Child Advisory Committee for their guidance throughout the process of striving towards social justice. In addition, CWISH has been greatly benefited by the collaboration and cooperation from different organizations. The partnership with these organizations has helped CWISH to raise collective voice for the wellbeing of children.

At the end, we would like to express our sincere gratitude to the whole CWISH family. The support and encouragement of the staff members of CWISH were invaluable. Their prominent role has led CWISH to be an established organization working for the rights of children in Nepal.



Abbreviations/Acronyms

| | |
|----------|--|
| AES | Adult Entertainment Sector |
| CLARISSA | Child Labour: Action-Research-Innovation in South and South-Eastern Asia |
| CSO | Civil Society Organization |
| CWISH | Women-Children in Social Service and Human Rights |
| DoNIDCR | Department of National ID and Civil Registration |
| ECPS | Enhancing Child Protection System |
| GCSPF | Global Coalition for Social Protection Floors |
| IDS | Institute of Development Studies |
| MLCPC | Municipal Level Child Protection Committees |
| MoU | Memorandum of Understanding |
| MoWCSC | Ministry of Women, Children and Senior Citizen |
| NGO | Non-Government Organization |
| NHRC | National Human Rights Commission |
| NPC | National Planning Commission |
| PRECHISE | Preventing Child Separation |
| PSA | Public Service Announcement |
| Sasane | Samrakshyak Samuha Nepal |
| SCI | Save the Children International |
| SP&PFM | Social Protection and Public Finance Management |
| SPCSN | Social Protection Civil Society Network |
| SWC | Social Welfare Council |
| UPR | Universal Periodic Review |



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CWISH Introduction



Children-Women in Social Service and Human Rights (CWISH, Nepal) is a nonprofit organization, established in 1993 with an aim to ensure social justice, protection and promotion of human rights especially the rights of children. In order to achieve this aim, it has been working in three thematic pillars; child protection, right to education and family empowerment. CWISH has been the founder of some child rights related consortium as well as the member of various such national and international consortiums.

During these 27 years of time, CWISH has established partnership with different international donor agencies and accomplished many projects for promotion and protection of rights of children. CWISH has been righteously providing legal services to the victims of child rights violation along with psychosocial counseling and livelihood opportunities. Different IEC materials related to child rights were published and disseminated. Similarly, CWISH has initiated impactful Green Flag Movement to eliminate child labor in Nepal and is successfully expanding the movements in different parts of the country. In recognition of our exemplary work, CWISH has been felicitated with various awards and recognition: International Labor Organization (ILO) awarded CWISH as an outstanding NGO in 2005 for its contribution on child labor elimination and Human Rights Award by Social Welfare Council in 2006. Similarly, CWISH has been felicitated with Global Award on prevention of child abuse by World Women Summit Forum (WWSF) in 2009 and by CWIN in 2016 as the best organization working for protection and promotion of children in Nepal.

On the occasion of 13th National Day against Human Trafficking, this Letter of Honor has been extended to CWISH Nepal in recognition of its contribution as a social organization in mass awareness against human trafficking by Ministry of Women, Children and Senior Citizen.



Programmatic Achievements

Child Labour: Action-Research-Innovation in South and South-Eastern Asia (CLARISSA)

CLARISSA is a newly established programme, delivered by a consortium of organisations and led by the Institute of Development Studies (IDS), to generate a strong evidence base on, and innovative solutions to, the worst forms of child labour (WFCL) in Bangladesh, Myanmar and Nepal. The programme is designed to build on the strengths of all consortium partners to work towards a decrease in the number of children in the WFCL in the programme countries. Its focus is on surfacing key drivers of the worst forms of child labour and developing interventions to counteract them. The primary beneficiaries of the programme are children in the worst forms of child labour and those who are vulnerable to being drawn into it. The families of these children will benefit from greater resilience to shocks, better options for their children's safe and healthy future and less intra-family stress and conflict.



Major activities carried out:



84 Narrative Stories Collected



16 Workshop/Training Participated



2 Stakeholders' Analysis Carried Out



1 Annual Action Review Meeting

Major Project Achievements (Jan-Dec) 2020:

COVID relief support:

One of the major activity carried out within the year of 2020 was distribution of relief kit to the children in Adult Entertainment Sector. Total of 244 COVID relief kits (i.e. hygiene and nutritional supplements) were distributed to minors, adolescents and young people engaged in the AES industry.



CLARISSA staff during COVID relief support

Universal Periodic Review (UPR)

Universal Periodic Review (UPR) has also been another engagement process of CWISH for Lobbing the issues of WFCL in Nepal at international level. During which the team presented emerging issues based on CLARISSA programme evidences to the diplomats of eight countries Geneva based missions.

Identification of stakeholders:

Three Stakeholder Analysis workshops conducted to identify primary, secondary and tertiary stakeholders and their influence in our programme. Along with this, Risk mapping and mitigation plan has also been developed based on the identified stakeholders for networking, coordination and advocacy purpose.



CLARISSA team during stakeholder analysis

Narrative Story Collection:

It is a major component Action Research and total 400 Narrative life story collection were planned during the context of Pandemic and to start up with life stories from children in worst from of child labour few stories were collected for the phase followed by further planning and implementation of remaining of life stories collection. Till the end of 2020, CWISH CLARISSA team has collected 84 stories of children in WFCL.



CLARISSA staff members during PFA training

Psychosocial and safeguarding activities:

During the story collection process, emotional break out were experienced by some of the staff members, hence to better address it, psychosocial first aid training workshop was conducted in which the CWISH CLARISSA team participated in Psychological First Aid training and also in Introductory Session and Support Mechanism on Psychosocial Support Training.



Realizing the rights of children in Nepal through Child Sensitive Social Protection (PAHUNCH)

PAHUNCH is a five years' project being implemented in Kavre and Mahottari districts of Nepal. To improve the access of the marginalized and vulnerable groups into social protection schemes, this project brings positive changes in the society. There are many schemes that come under social protection for different categories and various disadvantaged groups. Since the gap is realized in accessing social protection schemes that left the vulnerable population behind mainly the children. Save the Children International (SCI) has designed this project to CWISH as a resource organization to improve access to social protection schemes and give to the overall wellbeing of the children in the project areas. In this context, SCI is working with local organizations to carry out the project. Similarly, CWISH is also supporting as a resource organization to capacitate different stakeholders to realize child rights and child protection systems.

As a resource organization, CWISH can bring issues that are enabling in the field and develop agendas for policy advocacy. In this regard, CWISH also looks after strengthening the capacity of the partner by mainstreaming issue-based advocacy, orientations and campaigns to improve child protection systems i.e. case handholding support. In this period, CWISH conducted numerous activities and suggested alternative solutions to realize psychosocial problems in children which were informed by the local governments in the project areas. Local governments also supported CWISH to achieve the project goal by organizing formal and non-formal initiatives for cordial changes. As a continual process, CWISH contributes to the project outcomes as a resource organization. With a secretariat body, CWISH is running a loose network, Social Protection Civil Society Network (SPCSN), to enhance social protection issues where it has shown the capacity to promote on various occasions.



Major Project Achievements:

- The National Planning Commission (NPC) drafted a National Framework of Social Protection; SPCSN timely submitted suggestions to enhance the document and ensure right to social protection ensured by the constitution.
- As an initial edition, SPCSN has recently published a Journal of Social Protection that mainly focuses on child nutrition grant and its' effectiveness in Nepal, employees of abroad, social protection in health, children with disabilities and their learning difficulties, etc
- In the coordination of the Department of National ID and Civil Registration (DoNIDCR), SPCSN/CWISH has recently published a flow chart of Child Nutrition Grant with the support of Save the Children (SCI) that aims to inform the processes of the grant with its coverage and the target groups.
- On 15 May 2020, SPCSN submitted an appeal letter to MoHA, NPC, MoWCSC with a short-term, Mid-Term and Long-term social protection programs that included the expansion of child nutrition grant, emergency support for unaccompanied and separated children, etc. The Bagmati Province promulgated cash transfer of NRs. 2,000 for unaccompanied and separated children. Recently, MoHA has decided an expansion of child nutrition grant in 11 districts of the country. SPCSN is a part of advocacy processes to expand social protection coverage.
- After the government decided to discontinue the cash transfer for single women (below 60) and partial disabilities (blue cardholders), SPCSN submitted a demand letter in the coordination of 50 national NGOs. There were at least six series of meetings with representatives of MoHA, honorable Minister of MoWCSC, and Director-General of DoNIDCR. On 6 July, the Honourable President's office released a gadget notice by requesting to renew the identity cards of recipients, continue the cash transfers and amend the Social Security Act, 2018. On 31 July 2020, MoHA circulated a notice to the DoNIDCR to continue the cash transfers.



Major activities carried out:



Enhancing Child Protection System (ECPS)

With the aim of making the government service providing agencies accountable to ensure rights of child at local and provincial level, enhancing child protection System project has been designed and implemented by CWISH with the financial support of **Interpedia, Finland** since **2017**. Through the project CWISH has been actively working to monitor and report the situation of right of the children. Similarly, we have also been working through different alliances and government stakeholders in order to make the government agencies more accountable towards the children. In addition to that CWISH has also been providing counseling and legal support and have been supporting the children living in hostel and other such places during COVID-19 pandemic.

MAJOR ACHIEVEMENTS / RESULTS

- There were 5 cases of decisions from the courts: 2 cases from high court Patan, 2 from Bhaktapur District court and 1 from Kathmandu District court. In addition to that, support services provided to a child marriage, a male violence, a female violence and a physical punishment.
- Three rape cases have been registered at the Kathmandu District Court
- Supported to a woman to get child birth certificate and supported to acquire citizenship card to a female from Bhaktapur district.
- Coordinated and referred violence case to National Woman Commission, CELRRD, Kumudini and LACC organizations and legal and psychological counselling provided to a female.
- At least 60 times on different cases, client counseling done over 1 year from Kathmandu valley.
- Attended zoom meeting 7 times with office staff and 10 times with partner organizations and 8 times sharing meeting of ECPS project.
- All the incidents either good or bad that have been occurred to children have been extracted from 7 national daily newspapers from March 24th, 2020.
- Attended the consultation meeting program of First Amendment of Anti-Human Trafficking Act of 2064.
- Recommended to 2 selected victim girls for paralegal training in Samrakshyak Samuha Nepal [Sasane]. After paralegal training, they will get basic knowledge of legal sector, successful for writing and drafting different types of complaint application letter in police office and they could contribute and assist to advocacy sectors work.

Expected Results of the Project



Helpline department will ensure Child Rights Violation cases are responded and managed by government service providing agencies



Reports are utilized as reference by government officials and stakeholders for plan of action at central, federal and local level.



Status of the child right is reflected to the UN committee on Right of the Children in 2020.



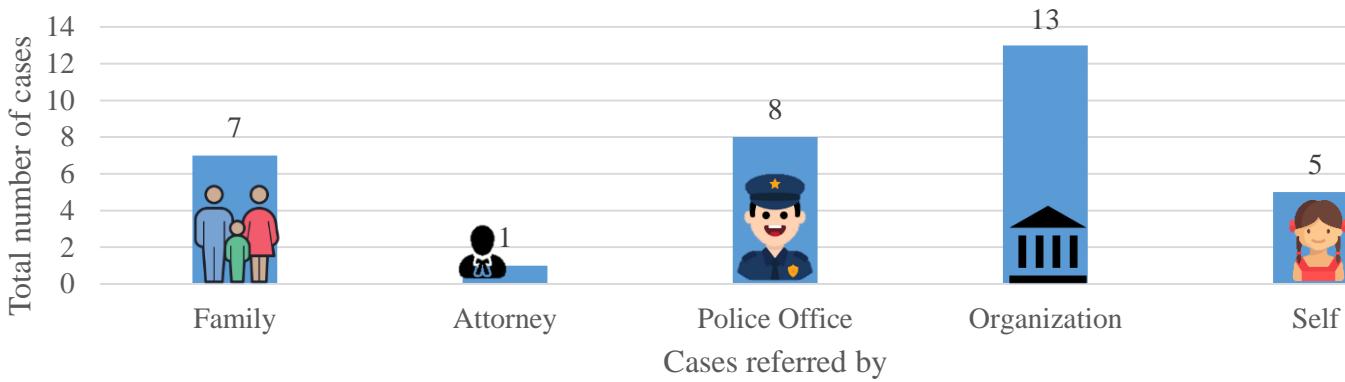
Child right report is disseminated and consulted among government agencies and stakeholders.

ECPS; Statistical data

Support for Ongoing Cases

| No of Ongoing Cases | |
|--|----|
| Male  | 5 |
| Female  | 29 |
| Total  | 34 |

| Age | | | |
|--------------|---|--------------|----|
| Male | | Female | |
| Below 14 yrs | 1 | Below 14 yrs | 6 |
| Above 14 yrs | 3 | Above 14 yrs | 24 |
| Total | 4 | Total | 30 |



Nature of Cases:

| Nature of Case | Total |
|------------------------------------|-------|
| Rape | 18 |
| Marital Rape | 1 |
| Touching Abuse | 3 |
| Trafficking | 1 |
| Birth Certificate | 3 |
| Citizenship | 2 |
| child marriage | 1 |
| Male violence [co-ordination only] | 2 |
| Female violence | 1 |
| Physical punishment | 1 |



Interpedia

| Code No | Nature of Case | Date of Decision | Conviction | Compensation (NRs) | Court |
|---------|----------------|------------------|--|--|--------------------------|
| 685 | CSA | 19 Jan 2020 | 13 years jail | 100,000 | Bhaktapur District Court |
| 691 | CSA | 19 Jan 2020 | 18 years jail | 22,000 | Kathmandu District court |
| 668 | CSA | 22 Jan 2020 | No punishment | 0 | Bhaktapur District Court |
| 658 | CSA | 19 Jan 2020 | 8 years jail | 200,000 | High Court Patan |
| 670 | CSA | 03 Oct 2020 | 7 years jail [same decision at Kathmandu district court] | 50000 [same decision at Kathmandu district court] | High court patan |



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Preventing Child Separation (PRECHISE)

Preventing Child Separation (PRECHISE) is a project in protection of children from unnecessary parental separation and promoting the rights of children to parental care. It is funded by was 17 months long project funded by Danish INGO, CISU in coordination with Danish organization ATOS. Kadambari Memorial College is the working partner in project. The duration of the project was 14 months starting from February 2020. However due to Covid-10 pandemic, the project has been extended to 17th month project till July 2021. There have been few modifications in the project activities due to the pandemic situation in Nepal. The modifications are carried out with the consultation of ATOS and are sent for approval from CISU.



Project team participating in Media Group meeting

enables of child trafficking to create innovative pathway to prevent child trafficking has been modified to awareness messenger van campaign and initiative to form alternative care network.

The project is composed of sets of activities to support the project objectives. Development of two training manual for the frontline workers and management, establishment of resource hub, mobilizing journalist and key members of society in debates and discourse on parental rights and child protection, social media campaign, conducting disaster preparedness workshop and formation of response network of organization for the effective response under crisis are the main activities of the project. One activities of conduction of workshop with government and civil society bodies and

Activities carried out:



Major Project Achievements (Jan-Dec) 2020:

- Frontline workers' manual as Para social workers training manual is ready for external review.
- www.stopchildseparation resource hub is available to get information and also upload resources. Till December there were 800 visits to the website.
- The media core team are engaged in discussions on the parental rights and ready to mobilize themselves independently as advocates of children's rights to parental care.
- Seven newspaper articles in national daily, Gorkhapatra and Nayapatra are creating a debate and also discussion on the rights of children to parental care and stop unnecessary child separation. The media consultant of the project has received phone calls regarding this which shows that the debate has started. The articles have also collected data for the project as added evidences of the harms of separation and also the status and extend of parental separation in Nepal.
- Video documentary script is ready for shooting.
- Social media platform is created and varieties of materials (fact sheet, infographic, storytelling) and being shared.
- Key ring is prepared as IEC material and is under distribution to different people. The sensitization on stopping child to send away from families is under process.

Promoting Social Protection Floors in Nepal- better coverage for more people:

The Social Protection and Public Finance Management (SP&PFM) project has been undertaken to collaborate within the framework of the EU Action Programme ‘*Synergies in Social Protection and Public Finance Management*’ of which WSM is the lead for Nepal on behalf of the Global Coalition for Social Protection Floors (GCSPF). The goal is to strengthen national social protection systems through technical support, explorative research and capacity development, focusing on public financial management systems, budgeting and financing of social protection. This project is implemented by WSM through two local partners, the International Trade Union Confederation - Nepal Affiliated Council (ITUC-NAC) and the Social Protection Civil Society Network (SPCSN)/CWISH. Both partners have explicitly agreed to collaborate, involve and be involved in all activities of the action. While leads have been determined for certain activities between the ITUC-NAC and SPCSN/CWISH, the action very much remains a joint undertaking and responsibility, fostering better understanding and collaboration between trade unions and civil society.

The National Planning Commission (NPC) drafted a National Framework of Social Protection; SPCSN timely submitted suggestions to enhance the document, of which most were incorporated by the NPC and it is under discussions at the Federal Cabinet office level. It is also expected that this National Framework will contribute to establishing social protection from the unitary approach (Federal to the local units) as envisioned by the Nepali Constitution.



On 21 July 2020, the Social Welfare Council (SWC) released a letter to SPCSN mentioning a member of the COVID-19 coordination committee to see the impact of COVID -19 and ensure the roles of CSOs and to promote shock-responsive social protection in this platform. It is also observed that the importance of CSOs to coordinate and collaborate to battle with the pandemic. The Chair of SPCSN is actively engaged in the formal discussion and is monitoring the projects focused on the pandemic. The committee is chaired by a member of NPC and managed by SWC. Due to its continuous advocacy, the Bagmati Province has announced NRs. 2,000 per month for orphaned and unaccompanied children. SP&PFM submitted appeal letters to 8 federal ministries to ensure rights of vulnerable, excluded, and orphaned children during the country lockdown. SPCSN also demanded to expand the capital amount of the cash transfers to the children and expansion of its coverage. On 31 December 2020, the Federal Cabinet decided to expand a child nutrition grant to 11 districts of the country. To mark the National Social Protection Week beginning of November, SP&PFM drew the attention of the government and other stakeholders to promote issues of social protection floors. A CSOs’ declaration was drafted and submitted to the member of National Planning Commission (NPC) Dr. Ram Kumar Phuyal on 15 December 2020, to plan, prioritize and allocate budget on social protection. The detailing care should be taken in formulating policies to ensure the constitutional rights of social protection. One-on-one meetings have proved most effective though a challenge in the changed context.



Interaction with Senior Citizen about the SP schemes.



A virtual national stakeholder meeting was organized on 25 November 2020 to mark the National Social Protection Day. A total of 32 stakeholders representing various civil society organizations attended the programme. Vice-President of GEFONT, Mr. Ramesh Badal presented the inclusion of the informal sector in contributory social security in the revised working procedures. Likewise, Ms. Sarah Blin, Country Head of OXFAM highlighted the shock-responsive social protection in light of COVID-19. In the meantime, Mr. Ganesh B.K. had shared a draft 24-points statement on social protection, appealing to the Government of Nepal, entrepreneurs and employers, Labour Organization and Trade Unions, and civil society organizations to address the existing issues of employees. The 19 civil society organizations marked their solidarity to the declaration paper which was then disseminated. News coverage here. Sarah Blin, Country Director, OXFAM appreciated SPCSN works during the global pandemic and the initiatives taken from the network.

Annex 1: Annual Statutory Audit Report

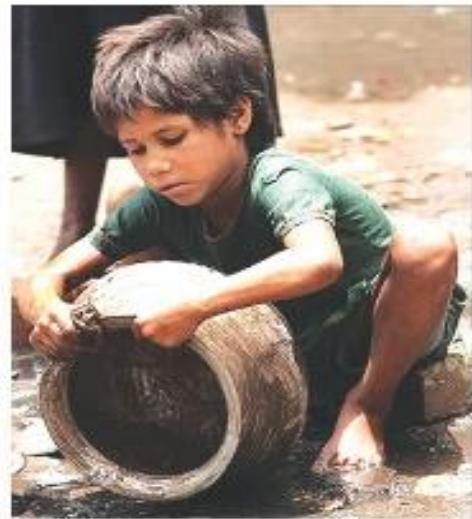
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|  | CHILDREN-WOMEN IN SOCIAL SERVICE AND HUMAN RIGHTS (CWISH) | | | |
| <h1>Annual Statutory Audit Reports Fiscal Year 2076/77</h1> | | | | |
| <p>17 July 2019 to 15 July 2020</p> | | | | |
| | | | | |
| Audit By | | FY2076/77 | | |
| Madan Niraula & Co. Chartered Accounts Anamnagar, Kathmandu Tel: 9851014016 Email : madanniraula@gmail.com | | | | |
| <p>P.O. Box 21433, THAPAGAUN, KATHMANDU</p> | | | | |

बालश्रम बन्द गरौं ।

“यो सामाजिक तथा कानूनी अपराध हो”

बालबालिकालाई श्रममा संलग्न गराउनु कानूनी तथा सामाजिक अपराध हो । बालश्रमको प्रयोग गरेमा श्रम कार्यस्थान मार्फत दण्ड सजाय हुने व्यवस्था गरेको छ । हामी यहोहरू समझ बालबालिकालाई श्रममा प्रयोग नगर्ने अनुरोध गर्दछौं । यदि यहाँको घर, होटल, कल कारखाना, प्रतिष्ठान, व्यवसायमा श्रमिकको रूपमा बालबालिकाको प्रयोग गरिएको भए शिक्षा, स्वास्थ्य र सामाजिक सुरक्षाको रूपारेन्टीका साथ पारिवारिक पुनर्मिलनको व्यवस्था गर्न र उनीहरूको आफूने घर परिवारमा पठाउन अनुरोध गर्दछौं । हामी आशा गर्दछौं कि राजविनाज नगरपालिकालाई बालश्रम मृत्त बनाउनमा यहाँको महत्वागूण भूमिका रहने छ ।

बालश्रम आश्रितिक समाजको नार्म लज्जाको विषय हो । हालयम्ब प्रात तथ्याइकलाई हने हो भने राजविनाज नगरपालिकामा १५३ भन्दा बढी बालबालिका विभिन्न श्रममा संलग्न रहेका छन् । एम्बाइसी शताव्दीको वैज्ञानिक युग र नवीन तेगालको परिकल्पनाका साथ समाज अगाडि बढिराहेको अवस्थामा बालबालिका श्रमिकको रूपमा प्रयोग भइरहन् आधारभूत मानव अधिकारको हनन हो । बालश्रमको प्रयोग गर्नु र हुन दिनु सम्भिय र अन्तर्राष्ट्रियस्तरमा हामीले प्रतिवद्ता गरेका मानव अधिकार सम्बन्धी वान्य र मम्कौता विवरको कारण हो ।



बालश्रम सामाजिक तथा कानूनी अपराध

करिएका अभिभावक स्वयम्भले आफ्ना बालबालिकाले मिठो खान पाउँद्दून, गाढो लाउन पाउँद्दून, पठन पाउँद्दून भन्ने आशाना शहर बजारमा काम गर्ने गठाइएको पाइन्छ । करिएका अभिभावकहरूले बालबालिकाको कल्याण गरेको नाममा घरेलू श्रम, होटल तथा साना चिया प्रयोगमा बालबालिकाको प्रयोग गरिरहेको पाइएको छ । बालबालिकालाई श्रममा संलग्न गराउनहरूमा उच्चमी, व्यवसायी, सरकारी तथा निजी दोजना काम गर्ने व्यक्तिहरू पनि रहेका छन् । बालबालिकालाई यसरी श्रममा संलग्न गराउनु कानूनी रूपमा अपराध हो ।

बालश्रम (नियमित र निषेधित गर्ने) ऐन २०४६ ले गरेका व्यवस्थावारे हामीले बुझौं पर्ने कुराहा :

- १३ वषमूनिका बालबालिकालाई कुनैपनि किसिमको श्रममा संलग्न गराउन पाइन्दैन ।
- कर्मले पनिबालबालिकालाई ललाईकराई, भुक्ताई, डर जास, प्रलोभन, द्रवावमा पारी वा अल्प कुनै तरिकाले निजको दृच्छा विनृद्ध श्रमिकको रूपमा काममा लगाउनु हुन्दैन । इच्छा विनिरित काममा लगाएमा १ वर्षसम्म कैद वा रु ५०,०००/-सम्म जरिवाना वा दुवै सजाय हुन्दै ।
- १३ वर्षभन्दा मुखिका बालबालिकालाई घरेलू श्रम जर्तो निकाट प्रकारको श्रममा संलग्न गराउन बन्दज गरेको छ । यदि कर्मले प्रयोग गरेमा १ वर्षसम्म कैद र रु ५०,०००/- सम्म जरिवाना वा दुवै दण्ड र सजाय हुन्दै ।

घरेलू बालश्रमको विकल्प : घरेलू श्रममा युवा/वयस्क श्रमिकहरूको प्रवर्द्धन

अन्तर्राष्ट्रिय कानून र राष्ट्रिय कानूनले बालश्रमलाई कानूनी तथा सामाजिक हप्तमा इण्डर्नीय आगाराद्धका हप्तमा लिएको छ भने घरेलू बालश्रमलाई हटाई बयस्क घरेलू श्रमिकहरूको प्रवर्द्धनका लागि अन्तर्राष्ट्रिय श्रम संगठन (आड एन ओ) ले घरेलू श्रम सम्बन्धी महासंघ न. १८९ लाई पारित गरिसकेको छ । यस महासंघले घरेलू श्रमलाई पनि अलू श्रम जस्तै सम्मानित श्रमका दर्जा दिएको छ । हामीले पनि घरेलू श्रममा वयस्कहरूको प्रयोग गर्ने सक्छी जसले युवाहरूको रोजगारी सुजना गर्नको मार्यादा बालश्रम अल्पको लागि महत्वागूण भूमिका खेल्दै ।

बालश्रम न्यूनीकरण गर्न व्यवहार परिवर्तनका लागि सञ्चार कार्यक्रम



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